HERMES Model	Possible questions asked by the instructor	Aims to be achieved
Making it clear they are in the driving seat	How are you today? How do you feel about driving today? Who do you think should be responsible for our and other people's safety today? As the driver is there anything that you feel could affect our safety today?	Encouraging the pupil to identify that they are/ should be responsible for safety as the driver.
Identify the goals	Last session we discussed that our next step forward is to look at a Turn in the Road, how would you feel about doing that today? How did you get on with the self-study tasks you set yourself last session? What do you feel are the main things to consider for completing a turn in the road?	To identify the goals for the session with -in a wider curriculum To ensure that the previously agreed goals are still appropriate To gain feedback on the self study that was agreed on the previous session. To encourage the pupil to identify their personal goals for the session and a success criteria
Mind map the task	What dangers do you feel you need to consider with this exercise? Before we start the turn in the road could you outline for me what you are trying to achieve? (Instructor should record this as a mind mapping exercise) Do you feel the approach you have outlined minimises the risks you identified? Is there anything else you could do to reduce the risks?	For the pupil to identify the risks associated with the exercise and to develop a personal picture of how to reduce these risks. Note: The mind map should be revisited and amended or added to as the pupil self-discovers new things.

HERMES Model	Possible questions asked by the instructor	Aims to be achieved
Encourage self-reflection on performance	How would you feel about attempting a turn in the road here?	To develop the skills required to complete a turn in the road safely.
	How did you feel you did?	
	What elements would you like to improve?	
	How could you improve that?	
	How would you assess the turn in the road you have just completed using a 1 to 10 scale?	
	What could you do to improve your score?	
	Is there anything you found out that you would like to add to your mind map?	
Task repetition	The previous step should be repeated with the instructor encouraging the learner to focus on more specific elements as they improve. eg control, observation, etc. Can I ask you to consider this please?	Development of skills base through the development of the pupils own self assessment skills
Identify obstacles (Change the context)	Context scenario You are late for a very important appointment and take a wrong turning and have to do a turn in the road. What do you think you could feel in that situation?	Change context and encourage consideration of how 'human factors' impact on performance Consider positives and negatives for a number of proposed options
	How do you think these feelings could affect your judgement?	Note: over a number of sessions the pupil could be introduced to a number of other scenarios

HERMES Model	Possible questions asked by the instructor	Aims to be achieved
Identify obstacles (Change the context) CONT.	Do you think that could impact on the safety of what you are doing? How could you reduce this impact (possible coping strategy)? What would prevent you from doing that (refers to pupil's possible coping strategy) do you think? Are there any other options do you think? (Alternative coping strategy(s)) Can you see any issues that would prevent you from doing that (refers to pupil's alternative coping strategy(s)) do you think?	Change context and encourage consideration of how 'human factors' impact on performance Consider positives and negatives for a number of proposed options Note: over a number of sessions the pupil could be introduced to a number of other scenarios
Commit to the strategy	So what will you do in that situation (situation outlined above)?	Commit to a coping strategy
Develop self-assessment	Overall how do you feel you have done today? (Possible 1 to 10 scaling) What could you do to further develop? How could you do that over the (could be linked to self study)? How would you summarise this session? What would be your goals for next the session? Do you feel there is anything you could do to help you achieve that goal between now and the next session?	Self-assess performance Maximise the pupil's responsibility for their own self-development Development of a self summary Set goals for next sessions Note: If possible pupil should be given a copy of their personal mind map